## Nursing Home Weekly: Recap of LeadingAge Updates

April 15, 2022

LeadingAge Coronavirus Calls Next Week. The pandemic has changed caregiving in many ways but one area that has been overlooked is the effects it has had on older adults who are caregivers. During the pandemic older adults became primary caregivers for children out of school and cared for sick family members and this shaped caregiving across the country and had an impact on the workforce. On Monday, April 18th, we will be joined by Dr. Yulya Truskinovsky from Wayne State University, one of the leading authors of the study highlight the changes that have occurred with older adult caregivers leaving the workforce and the demands that caregiving has had on this age group. She will talk about how LeadingAge members can support older caregivers and provide some tips for how to recruit some of these older caregivers to be paid caregivers for older adults. On Wednesday, April 20th, we will talk with LeadingAge member Cheryl Harding, President and CEO of the James L. West Dementia Center in Texas as she shares he organization's pivots during this last phase of COVID and how they are working with local high schools to educate students about the Center and the career opportunities that exist. All calls are at 3:30pm ET. If you haven't registered for LeadingAge Update Calls, you can do so here. You can also find previous call recordings here.

**Public Health Emergency (PHE) Extension.** The Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) on Tuesday <u>renewed the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency (PHE)</u> for another three months. The PHE was initially declared in January 2020 and has been subsequently renewed each quarter. Although the PHE was due to expire on April 16, <u>HHS announced the renewal</u> for an additional 90 days and said that it will give states at least 60-days' notice prior to its termination. The renewal will result in a continued expansion of telehealth services, state support, and Medicaid coverage protections through mid-July. The 3-day stay waiver remains in effect though CMS has the authority to end it early along with most other waivers if they so choose.

HUD, HHS present Federal Equity Action Plans. The Biden Administration announced the next steps in its strategy to improve diversity and advance racial and gender equity across the federal government. President Biden signed an executive order on his first day in office aimed at advancing racial equity and support for underserved communities through the federal government. Today, more than 90 federal agencies – including HHS, HUD, and DOL -- released their first-ever Equity Action Plans, outlining more than 300 strategies and commitments to implement the President's executive order and address the systemic barriers across our nation's policies and programs. The Administration recognizes that this is not a one-year project, but a generational commitment. HUD Secretary Fudge reviewed the agency's recently-released HUD Equity Action Plan, which emphasizes equitable home ownership and access to homelessness services. HHS Secretary Becerra emphasized efforts to reduce infant mortality for Black and Native American enrollees in Medicaid or Children's Health Insurance Program; Becerra also discussed outreach to communities of color to encourage enrollment in free and low-cost health care. LeadingAge will continue working with HUD, HHS, and other agencies to advance equitable aging across America. More information will be available here.

**CMS Announces Cross-Cutting Initiatives.** CMS <u>announced</u> cross-cutting initiatives as mechanisms to advance CMS' strategic vision and six strategic pillars. In addition to advancing the six strategic pillars that CMS announced last year, the CCI's 13 initiatives include efforts to address safety and quality of

care in nursing homes, strengthen quality improvement strategies and ensuring coverage for eligible individuals post-pandemic. CMS will be developing measures to track, monitor, and refine success for these initiatives in partnership with stakeholders and to report on progress to the public. CMS expanded further on CCIs covering Behavioral Health and the National Quality Strategy.

**Poll Finds, Despite Preference, Older Adults Unprepared to Age at Home.** The National Poll on Healthy Aging <u>released</u> this week found that many people in their 50s, 60s, and 70s need to do more to modify their homes or plan for services they may need to age in place. The vast majority of people over 50 say they would like to live in the current homes as long as possible. But this poll finds many will have a hard time paying for in-home help. Of those who live alone, 48% said they don't have someone to help with personal care and 19% of older adults are confident they could pay for such help.

MACPAC Releases Updated Medicaid Statute and Regulations Guide. MACPAC <u>updated</u> a comprehensive tool to help navigate the complexity of statutory and regulatory structures of Medicaid. This updated reference guide is meant to help locate specific provisions in statute and regulation as well

**Summary of Dr. Paul Reinbold on 4<sup>th</sup> shots:** Dr. Paul Reinbold, Chief Medical Officer for Acts and member of the LeadingAge Clinical Advisory Group joined our call on April 13<sup>th</sup> to discuss 4<sup>th</sup> shots, therapeutics, and more. A recap of his conversation with us can be found here.

Demographic Post-Acute Care Data Transition from ASPEN/iQIES to PECOS. CMS will be transitioning to a new data source for a provider's demographic data for home health agencies and the other Post-Acute Care (PAC) provider types (Skilled Nursing Facilities / Nursing Facilities (SNF/NFs), Inpatient Rehabilitation Facilities (IRFs), and Long-Term Care Hospitals (LTCHs)). Historically provider demographic data have been maintained in the Automated Survey Processing Environment or ASPEN software; however, CMS will be transitioning to use the demographic information from Provider Enrollment, Chain and Ownership System (PECOS). During this transition, all PAC providers will be responsible to ensure their latest demographic data are updated and available in both ASPEN (SNF/NFs, IRFs, LTCHs, and Hospices) or iQIES (HHAs) and PECOS systems. The transition is currently underway however, CMS has not announced a final date when all demographic data will be available from PECOS. CMS created reference documents for all PAC settings that outlines the steps providers should follow to update demographic data page: Home Health Agencies, Hospice, Skilled Nursing Facilities.

Circle of Life Award Nominations Now Open. The Circle of Life Awards recognize innovation in palliative and end-of-life care. All organizations or groups in the U.S. that provide care for patients with serious or life-limiting illness are eligible for the award. Up to three Circle of Life Awards will be presented annually; the awards committee also may present Citations of Honor to other noteworthy programs. The 2023 application has two parts: Part 1 is focused on innovations, achievements and quality in palliative and end-of-life care with applications due by May 31, 2022. The Circle of Life Award Committee will review these submissions and invite a subset of applicants to complete Part 2, which requests additional details about the program as well as patient demographics and staffing information. To review the new process, click here.

**FY 2023 SNF PPS Proposed Rule Summary Part 1:** On Monday April 11, CMS released the Fiscal Year (FY) Skilled Nursing Facility Prospective Payment System Proposed Rule (CMS 1765-P). We have been reading and analyzing and there is a lot in the 200+ pages. A high level summary of the payment rates, PDPM changes, and the requests for information on staffing and infection isolation is attached and a

link is available <u>here</u>, Please know that we are planning to use our nursing home network and other communications to seek feedback for comments and the RFIs. We are planning to provide a template with comments for members to send directly to CMS.

## FY 2023 SNF PPS Proposed Rule Part 2:

- a. CMS proposes to add a new SNF Quality Reporting Program (QRP) measure on flu vaccine rates for health care personnel but now until FY2025. They also propose to move up the timeline for SNFs to report data on the 2 transfer of health information measures and the Standardized patient assessment data elements that were paused during the PHE. They now propose for providers to begin collecting this information in October 1, 2023. They also highlight some additional measures they are considering adding in future years.
- b. The SNF Value Based Purchasing Program will go through the greatest transformation in the coming years as CMS is looking to add 3 new measures beginning in FY2025 including Total Nursing Hours per Resident Day measure. Given the new measures, the rule also includes proposals for how to calculate a SNF's performance for the measures, the timing of when the data will be collected and other methodology changes. Of note for FY2023, CMS is proposing again to suppress the SNF readmission measure, which will mean that all SNFs who meet the minimum eligibility criteria, will receive a 0.8% rate reduction from the Value Based Incentive Payment adjustment.
- c. Here is an <u>article</u> that discusses the details of the new measures being added to the SNF Quality Reporting Program and Value-Based Purchasing Program in next couple of years. In addition, it discusses the significant changes coming to the SNF VBP program as new measures are added to this program for the first time. Given these changes, CMS is proposing changes to how performance scores and incentive payments are calculated for SNFs. It is important to remember that each of these programs impact 2% of a SNF's Medicare rate for a total of 4% that can be lost or gained depending upon how they report and/or perform on the included measures.
- For a fact sheet on the FY 2023 SNF PPS proposed rule, please visit:
   <a href="https://www.cms.gov/newsroom/fact-sheets/fiscal-year-fy-2023-skilled-nursing-facility-prospective-payment-system-proposed-rule-cms-1765-p">https://www.cms.gov/newsroom/fact-sheets/fiscal-year-fy-2023-skilled-nursing-facility-prospective-payment-system-proposed-rule-cms-1765-p</a>
- To view the FY 2023 SNF PPS proposed rule, please visit:
   https://www.federalregister.gov/public-inspection/2022-07906/medicare-program-prospective-payment-system-and-consolidated-billing-for-skilled-nursing-facilities

**1135 Life Safety Waivers:** The termination of 1135 waivers includes specific life safety waivers for nursing homes. This fact sheet outlines those waivers to help your organization understand what is being terminated and in which date range – 30 or 60 days.

**2022** General and Professional Liability Benchmark Report for Senior Living and Long-Term Care **Providers:** Marsh's Senior Living & LTC Industry Practice and Oliver Wyman Actuarial have partnered to conduct a 2022 update and expansion to the General and Professional Liability Benchmark Report for Senior Living and Long-Term Care Providers. For Senior Living and Long-Term Care Providers to participate in the study or learn more, please contact <a href="LTCBenchmark@oliverwyman.com">LTCBenchmark@oliverwyman.com</a>. There is no cost to participate, and all participants will receive a copy of the report and an invitation to the presentation of the results. The information presented in this study is critical information for industry stakeholders interested in understanding important trends, loss drivers and other factors impacting

resident care and quality. Included in the review will be an estimation of countrywide and state-specific trends. Especially relevant for 2022 will be the effect that the pandemic has had on losses. Marsh is partnering with LeadingAge, American Seniors Housing Association, Argentum, and AHCA/NCAL to distribute the survey to senior living providers.

**Expert Insight: Dr. Caitlin Coyle, Ph.D.** Dr. Coyle spoke on our April 11<sup>th</sup> call on social isolation and loneliness, before and after the COVID Pandemic. Dr. Coyle leads an instrumental task force through U. Mass. Boston on addressing this issue with older adults in Massachusetts. You can read the summary transcript from our conversation with her <a href="here">here</a>.

LeadingAge Joins LTC Providers in Asking DOL Implement a Streamlined Wage Determination Process for Foreign Nurses- UPDATED WITH LINK: We reported last week that LeadingAge in coalition with 12 long-term care provider organizations sent a letter calling on the U.S. Department of Labor (DOL) to improve the processing and timeliness of Schedule A petitions, which delays the permanent residence and employment process of hiring foreign nurses and physical therapist. Here's the link to the letter: <a href="https://leadingage.org/letter-department-labor-prevailing-wage-determinations-nurses">https://leadingage.org/letter-department-labor-prevailing-wage-determinations-nurses</a> The coalition letter ask the DOL to implement a more streamlined process for wage determinations for registered nurses and physical therapist. Additionally, since the prevailing wage determination is one of the bottlenecks that delay employers in filing an immigrant petition, the letter requests the DOL to create a separate category for Schedule A category under the PERM processing queue.

**New PHI Report on State Policy Options for Strengthening the Direct Care Workforce Released:** PHI released a report on state policy options for strengthening the direct care workforce. It has 24 specific policy strategies with concrete examples. The report can be found here.

White House Announces Initiative on Medical Debt: The White House announced an initiative on reducing medical debt for consumers. The announcement does not contain many details on how the policies will be carried out but one aspect of the announcement is that Secretary Becerra is directing HHS to evaluate how providers' billing practices impact the affordability and accessibility of care and the accrual of medical debt. We will monitor this initiative and keep you informed of any impacts on LeadingAge members. The announcement can be found <a href="https://example.com/here-new-manual-english beta-file-new-manual-english beta-file-new-manual-engli

Public Service Campaign Materials Available: Keep Leading Life. Keep Leading Life, the new LeadingAge public service campaign to introduce the full aging services sector to the general public, is now live. Stemming from the research-backed guidance developed through the Opening Doors to Aging Services initiative, the campaign reflects a range of care and services options for older adults—demonstrating that with extra help from aging services professionals, older adults continue to live fulfilling lives. Find the campaign's digital, print and video assets—free to LeadingAge members— at OpeningDoors.org/resources. Visit the campaign landing page: KeepLeadingLife.org.

Get a firsthand look at Keep Leading Life on April 21 at our live, virtual workshop. We'll help members from across the continuum leverage the campaign's customizable campaign creative—from radio and TV spots to digital and print ads. <u>Learn more and register here</u>.

Nominate Someone for a LeadingAge Award Today! The LeadingAge annual awards honor individuals that embody excellence in mission-focused aging services leadership, are models of quality and innovation, and are making outstanding contributions to our field that merit national recognition. Nominations are currently being accepted in three categories: <a href="Award of Honor">Award for Health</a> Equity presented by LeadingAge, and <a href="Joan Anne McHugh Award for Leadership">Joan Anne McHugh Award for Leadership in LTSS Nursing</a>. The deadline to submit your nomination is June 17, 2022. <a href="Learn more about the award criteria">Learn more about the award criteria and nomination process</a>.