

Home Health Weekly: Recap of LeadingAge Updates

September 15, 2023

LeadingAge Policy Update Calls; all calls are at 3:30 p.m. ET. Social isolation and loneliness have been associated with an increased risk of dementia and premature mortality from all causes. The pandemic has exacerbated the loneliness issue, but it has also increased acceptance of virtual engagement to meet social needs. Join us on Monday September 18 to hear from Meghan Young, Associate Director for Opening Minds through Art (OMA) at the Scripps Gerontology Center, Miami University. She will talk about a new virtual tool has been developed to engage older and younger adults in meaningful conversations and fun activities.

Members and other interested individuals can sign up to join LeadingAge's Policy Update calls <u>here</u>. You can also find previous call recordings of every 3:30 LeadingAge call <u>here</u>. Note that to access recordings of the calls you need a LeadingAge password. Any staff member of any LeadingAge member organization can set up a password to access previous calls and other members-only content.

Home Health Hearing in Senate Finance Subcommittee on Health Care. On September 19, the Senate Finance Subcommittee on Health Care will host a hearing, "Aging in Place: The Vital Role of Home Health in Access to Care." LeadingAge staff spoke with Senator Ben Cardin (D-MD) and Senator Steve Daines (R-MT) staff as they prepared for the hearing and we will also submit comments for the record after the hearing. The list of witness includes the following:

- Carrie Edwards, RN BSN MHA LSSGB, Director, Home Care Services, Mary Lanning Healthcare, Hastings, NE
- Judith Stein, JD, Executive Director/Attorney, Center for Medicare Advocacy, Willimantic, CT
- Tracy M. Mroz, Ph.D., OTR/L, FAOTA, Associate Professor, University of Washington, Seattle, WA
- William A. Dombi, JD, President, National Association of Home Care & Hospice, Washington, DC
- David C. Grabowski, Ph.D., Professor, Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA

LeadingAge Submits Comments on Physician Fee Schedule. Today, LeadingAge submitted comments on proposed CY2024 Phycisian Fee Schedule. The comments focused on three areas: first, CMS' proposed Caregiver Training Services (CTS), second, adding Marriage and Family Therapists (MFT) and Mental Health Counselors (MHC) to the hospice interdisciplinary team, and finally, integrating resident based care settings into the future of the Medicare Shared Savings Program (MSSP) Accountable Care Organizations (ACOs). To read the comments <u>click here</u>.

CMS Nominations for Standing Technical Expert Panel for Post Acute and Hospice Measurement Sets. Acumen, LLC and Abt Associates Inc., contractors for the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid (CMS), support the development and maintenance of post-acute care and hospice quality measures. CMS refines and develops QRP measures to ensure that (a) Medicare beneficiaries and their caregivers have high-impact, meaningful performance data to assist in making informed healthcare decisions; and (b) providers have actionable information to guide performance improvement efforts without being

overburdened by reporting requirements. Acumen and Abt, which develop and refine quality measures for the Post-Acute Care (PAC) and Hospice Quality Reporting Programs (QRPs) for the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), are convening a technical expert panel (TEP) to evaluate the measurement sets across the Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility (IRF), Long-Term Care Hospital (LTCH), Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF), Home Health (HH), and Hospice settings, with a focus on identifying measurement gaps, and ensuring measures align with CMS program requirements and goals. CMS will use this to inform new measure development and maintenance of PAC and Hospice quality measures. Selected nominees can expect to be contacted on an annual, or as needed, basis for up to five years. The TEP nomination period closes on **October 11, 2023,** at 5 p.m. EST. If you wish to nominate yourself or other individuals for consideration, please visit the web posting on the <u>CMS Technical Expert Panels:</u> Currently Accepting Nominations page for more information.

Center for Medicare Advocacy Hosts Jimmo v. Sebelius at 10 Years: A Call for Sustainable Implementation Symposium September 27 at 2 p.m. ET. In 2013, the Center for Medicare Advocacy (CMA) and Vermont Legal Aid along with additional counsel provided by Wilson Sonsini Goodrich & Rosati settled a lawsuit with the Medicare program (the named defendant, Katherine Sebelius, was the Secretary of Health and Human Services at the time) challenging the so-called "improvement standard." The lead plaintiff in this historic case was Glenda Jimmo, a Vermont Medicare beneficiary who was legally blind, living with brittle diabetes, and an amputated leg, who was denied Medicare coverage for home health care because she wasn't improving. Ten years later, home health agencies and other providers have been able to support many people with skilled nursing and therapy services when such services are to maintain one's condition or slow decline. Too often, however, people are still denied Medicare-covered care because they aren't improving or aren't improving fast enough. Join CMA Wednesday, September 27 from 2-4 p.m. ET for this Jimmo Symposium, a new virtual meeting to hear from advocates, providers, beneficiaries, and others who will discuss practical tips and strategies for obtaining medically necessary services pursuant to the Jimmo settlement. Panelists will also discuss ongoing challenges to getting and providing such care, and what we can do about it. Make sure to answer CMA's brief questionnaire in the registration link, so your thoughts and questions can be considered before the Symposium. Register <u>here</u>.

CMS Plans December 1 Implementation of the Review Choice Demonstration for Home Health Services in Oklahoma. The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) will be expanding the Review Choice Demonstration for Home Health Services (RCD) to Oklahoma starting December 1, 2023. This demonstration provides flexibility and choice for home health agencies to demonstrate compliance with Medicare home health policies in order to reduce burdensome appeals. CMS has the ability to expand the demonstration to additional states in the Home Health & Hospice Medicare Administrative Contractor (MAC) Jurisdiction M (JM) if there is evidence of fraud, waste, or abuse in those states. The demonstration is currently active in Florida and North Carolina. Claims analysis showed increased utilization of home health services in Oklahoma, and Oklahoma had higher allowed expenditures and utilization of home health services than the remaining states in the JM MAC not already included in the demonstration. LeadingAge members operating home health agencies in Oklahoma should take note of this information and the following dates. CMS will implement the demonstration according to the following dates:

Selection Period Start Date: October 16, 2023 Selection Period End Date: November 15, 2023 New Selection Effective Date: December 1, 2023

For questions or to request additional information, please

contact: homehealthrcd@cms.hhs.gov.

Bureau of Labor Statistics Report Shows the Rate of Growth in Total Employer Compensation Costs Slowed Compared to the Prior Quarter. The most recent Bureau of Labor Statistics Employer Costs for Employee Compensation report, September 12, shows total employer compensation costs (wages, salaries and benefits) for private industry workers nationally, across all sectors, averaged \$41.03 per hour worked in June 2023, just slightly higher than the \$40.79 total private industry compensation costs reported in March. The wages and salaries component averaged \$28.97 per hour worked and accounted for 70.6 percent of employer costs. The report shows that while employers spent more on total compensation in the second quarter of the year than they had in the first quarter, the growth in the private industry compensation figure from March to June 2023 (+.59%) was smaller than the growth from December 2022 to March 2023 (+1.4%). The June average for the health care and social assistance industry specifically was slightly higher than the all-sectors figure, at \$42.33 per hour. Within that grouping, the average for the nursing and residential care facilities subsector was \$29.29 per hour, with the wages and salaries component averaging \$21.36 per hour. The September report is available here and supporting data are available here in easy to read charts showing geographical differences and other details.

ICYMI: CMS Posts Recording of July 2023 IPR Post-Event Resources. On Thursday, July 27, the Home Health Value-Based Purchasing (HHVBP) Technical Assistance (TA) Team hosted a live event, *Overview of the Interim Performance Report (IPR): The July 2023 IPR*. The presentation included the timeline for the calendar year (CY) 2023 performance year, how to access the IPRs, the content presented in each IPR tab, the recalculation request process, commonly asked questions about IPRs, and relevant expanded Model resources.

- Recording and slides
- Questions & Answers document
- Interim Performance Report (IPR) Quick Reference Guide

CMS Hosting Webinar AHEAD Model Webinar September 18 at 3 p.m. ET. On September 18, the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) will host a webinar to provide an overview of the recently announced States Advancing All-Payer Health Equity and Development (AHEAD) Model. Join CMS to learn more about the AHEAD Model and hear remarks from CMS leaders including, Jonathan (Jon) Blum, Deputy Administrator, CMS, Liz Fowler, Deputy Administrator and Director, CMS Innovation Center and Daniel Tsai, Deputy Administrator and Director, Center for Medicaid and CHIP Services. The AHEAD Model team will discuss the goals and key components of the Model, including statewide targets, hospital global budgets, and primary care transformation. The webinar will provide additional details on the Notice of Funding Opportunity (NOFO) application process, followed by audience Q&A. LeadingAge members interested in learning more about this state based model to and how it may impact their aging services are encouraged to join the webinar on September 18, 3-4:30 p.m. ET. To register for the webinar, visit this link. To receive updates on the AHEAD model, please subscribe to the model's listsery.

Senate Committee to Vote on Healthcare Workforce Bill. The Senate Committee on Health, Education, Labor & Pensions (HELP) will hold a markup of the Bipartisan Primary Care and Health Workforce Act, sponsored by Committee Chair Bernie Sanders (I-VT) and Subcommittee on Primary Health and

Retirement Security Ranking Member Roger Marshall (R-KS), on September 21. The bill seeks to address shortages of nurses and other health care jobs across the country. "After over a month of very productive and thoughtful negotiations, I am delighted to announce that Senator Marshall and I have reached an agreement on a historic bipartisan bill to expand primary care and to reduce the massive shortage of nurses and primary care doctors in America," Senator Sanders said in a September 14 statement. The bill would allocate \$1.2 billion dollars over four years to nonprofit community colleges and state universities to increase the number of students enrolled in accredited, two-year registered nursing programs. Awardees would be charged with expanding class sizes, increasing the number of two-year nurses trained nationwide, increasing the number of qualified preceptors at clinical rotation sites, providing direct support for students, supporting partnerships with health facilities for clinical training, and purchasing distance learning technology and simulation equipment, among other duties. Chair Sanders and Ranking Member Marshall say the Bipartisan Primary Care and Health Workforce Act would train 60,000 nurses. LeadingAge supports the bill and looks forward to ensuring resources also appropriately support the aging services health care workforce. Read a summary of the bill here.

CDC Advisory Committee Recommends Updated Vaccines to Anyone Over 6 Months Old. Following the Food and Drug Administration's (FDA) September 11 approval of new COVID vaccine formulations, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) voted 13-1 on September 12 to recommend anyone above 6 months of age get an updated COVID shot this fall. Once CDC Director Mandy Cohen signs off on the recommendation, the shots will be made available to Americans who want them. The expert panel at the CDC also recommended that people who are immunocompromised get more than one shot, similar to previous recommendations. There had been some debate about whether the experts would recommend shots just for older adults and those who are immunocompromised, but they decided to advise everyone to get an updated Covid-19 shot to prevent severe disease.

LeadingAge Joins 680 Stakeholders Urging Congress to Fund the Government. On September 12, LeadingAge joined a coalition of 680 local, state, and national organizations in sending a letter to every member of the House and Senate urging passage of a clean, bipartisan continuing resolution (CR), including emergency funding that supports current services and addresses urgent needs. Without additional funding, the government will face a potential shutdown when the new fiscal year begins on October 1. "Shutdowns harm our nation's overall economy, the financial security of individuals and families, government efficiency, and the public's access to needed services," the letter states. "A shutdown would put the nation's economy at risk, delay or interrupt services to millions, and disrupt the jobs of over a million workers, making it harder for people to put food on the table, a roof over their heads, and stay safe and healthy." Click here to read the full letter.

Countdown to Latest PRF Reporting Deadline. Providers are reminded that there are just over two weeks left to submit reports for Provider Relief Fund(PRF) Reporting Period 5. Reports must be submitted by 11:59 PM ET on September 30. This impacts those providers who received PRF and ARP Rural Payments between January 1 and June 30, 2022. Now that some providers have had their prior reports audited and are being instructed to return funds for disallowed expenses, LeadingAge is encouraging members to make sure they understand which expenses are allowable uses for PRF and ARP Rural dollars. This <u>article</u> provides additional details on considerations related to allowable expenses.

IRS: Immediate Moratorium on ERC Processing of New Claims. On September 14, IRS Commissioner Danny Werfel announced an immediate moratorium on all processing of new Employee Retention Credit claims, citing increasing and substantial fraudulent claims that are flooding the agency. The moratorium will apply to all new claims filed between September 14 and December 31, 2023, although the agency does not specify whether or when new claims processing will resume. The processing time on claims already submitted will be lengthened from an average of three to an average of six months. The slowdown is intended to give the agency more time to carefully review existing claims, and protect unwitting, ineligible businesses from incurring costly penalties and interest repayments for funds received in error. Recognizing, too, that many honest, small businesses have been taken advantage of by unscrupulous third-party consultants, Commissioner Werfel said that a process is being developed to allow such small businesses to repay monies they may have already received in error without penalty. Also, a special process is being developed to allow firms with an existing, yet-unprocessed claim to rescind their submission if they discover, upon further review, that their business is not eligible. More detail on that is pending for this fall. Meanwhile, "taxpayers are encouraged to review IRS guidance and tools for helping determine ERC eligibility, including frequently asked questions and a new question and answer guide ... to help businesses understand if they are actually eligible for the credit." The IRS is working with the Justice Department to see how to pursue and exact penalties on aggressive firms that have intentionally ignored ERC rules and pushed ineligible businesses to apply. LeadingAge continues to closely monitor the updates from IRS on the ERC, and further analysis will be forthcoming.

ACL Proposes Adult Protective Services Rule, Seeks Comments. The Administration on Community Living (ACL) proposed a rule, to be published in the Federal Register on September 12, to establish the first-ever federal regulations for Adult Protective Services (APS) programs. ACL released a Fact Sheet on the proposed rule and announced that interested stakeholders can join a September 18 webinar at 11:30 AM ET on the NPRM. Webinar registration is here. The proposed rule aims to improve consistency and quality of APS services across states and support the national network that delivers services, with the ultimate goal of better meeting the needs of adults who experience, or are at risk of, maltreatment. It establishes definitions and data collection requirements, mandates staff training, and requires state APS programs to develop policies and procedures.

House Ways and Means, Energy and Commerce, and Education and Workforce Committee Chairs introduce *Lower Costs, More Transparency Act.* Chairs Smith (R-MO, Ways and Means), McMorris Rodgers (R-WA, Energy and Commerce), Foxx (R-NC, Education and Workforce, and Ranking Member Pallone (D-NJ, Energy and Commerce) introduced the Lower Costs, More Transparency Act. This bill aims to increase health care price transparency and lower overall costs for patients and employers. This bill also extends community health center and other primary care workforce funding that is due to expire on Sept 30th. A couple of notable provisions for LeadingAge members include:

- Reports on Health Care Transparency Tools and Data. Requires GAO to report on existing
 and new health care price transparency requirements, compliance, enforcement, patient
 utilization, and whether requirements can be harmonized to reduce burden and
 duplication.
- Requires the Secretary of Health and Human Services (HHS) to submit an annual report
 on the impact of Medicare regulations on health care consolidation and to analyze the
 effects of Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation demonstrations on health care
 consolidation.

 Requires that Medicare Advantage organizations to report to HHS certain information relating to health care providers, PBMs, and pharmacies with which they share common ownership. Additionally, this section requires the Medicare Payment Advisory Committee (MedPAC) to study and report on vertical integration between Medicare Advantage organizations, health care providers, PBMs, and pharmacies and how this integration impacts beneficiary access, cost, quality, and outcomes.

Last Week's Home Health Weekly Update. Here is the September 8, 2023 Home Health Update.